

## Defining and Non-Defining Relative Clauses 9

Read the following article. Then complete it using defining or non-defining relative clauses. Use the phrases from the note sheet below to help you. Add 'who', 'that', 'which' or 'whose' and commas where necessary

- is usually a very cold day	- he intended to explode
- were cold and dirty	- have been injured by the fireworks
- was caught and blamed	- father died when he was 8 years old
- shouldn't happen because of all the problems it creates	- sell fireworks to children
- attempted to blow up the Houses of Parliament	- are made from paper
- have been started accidentally	- lie beneath parliament

### Bonfire Night

The 5th of November (1) \_\_\_\_\_ is a day when children all over Britain light fires and set off fireworks. They are remembering Guy Fawkes (2) \_\_\_\_\_ but was unsuccessful in 1605. On November 4th, Fawkes (3) \_\_\_\_\_ was found hiding in the cellars (4) that/which \_\_\_\_\_. There was also a large quantity of bombs (5) that/which \_\_\_\_\_ when the King opened the new session of Parliament the next day.

He was arrested, sentenced to death and hanged. There were several others in the plot, but Fawkes was the one (6) who \_\_\_\_\_. If he had succeeded, he would have killed the King, all of the Bishops, a large percentage of the aristocracy and most of the Members of Parliament. The cellars (7) \_\_\_\_\_ are still searched before each opening of Parliament, and on the evening of November 4th every year.

November 5th is known as 'Guy Fawkes' Night', and models of Fawkes (8) \_\_\_\_\_ are burned on the fires. Unfortunately, November 5th is also an evening when hospitals are very busy treating children (9) \_\_\_\_\_. The fire brigade is also busy, putting out fires (10) \_\_\_\_\_. Some people believe that it is a festival (11) \_\_\_\_\_. There are now strict controls on shops (12) \_\_\_\_\_, and television warnings about the dangers of fireworks.