

Defining and Non-Defining Relative Clauses 14

Read the following article. Then complete it using defining or non-defining relative clauses. Use the phrases from the note sheet below to help you. Add 'who', 'that', 'which' or 'whose' and commas where necessary

- whose paintings include 'Fourth of July'	- become famous have spent years studying
- is currently hanging in the White House	- affected her hands
- started painting when she was seventy-six	- start their careers at an advanced age
- are called "primitives"	- lived to be 101
- painted without any formal training	- showed American rural life
- was also known as Grandma Moses	- celebrates American Independence day

Grandma Moses

Not all artists (1) _____ . Anna Robertson Moses (2) _____ is considered the one of the most important painters in art in the United States. Grandma Moses (3) _____ never had an art lesson. Her realistic and simple scenes (4) _____ have been praised by both critics and spectators. More importantly, she is an example of how success can be achieved by people (5) _____ .

These colourful pictures (6) _____ are based on her early life in rural New York. She began to paint at a time when her arthritis (7) _____ made her hobby of embroidering too painful. Grandma Moses (8) _____ won many honours throughout her career and her paintings gained much respect. Indeed, 'Fourth of July' (9) _____ is a painting (10) _____ .

This energetic woman (11) _____ continued to create works of wonder and charm until shortly before her death. Grandma Moses (12) _____ remains one of the twentieth century's most famous primitive artists.